## The New Oman Labour Law

5 September 2023

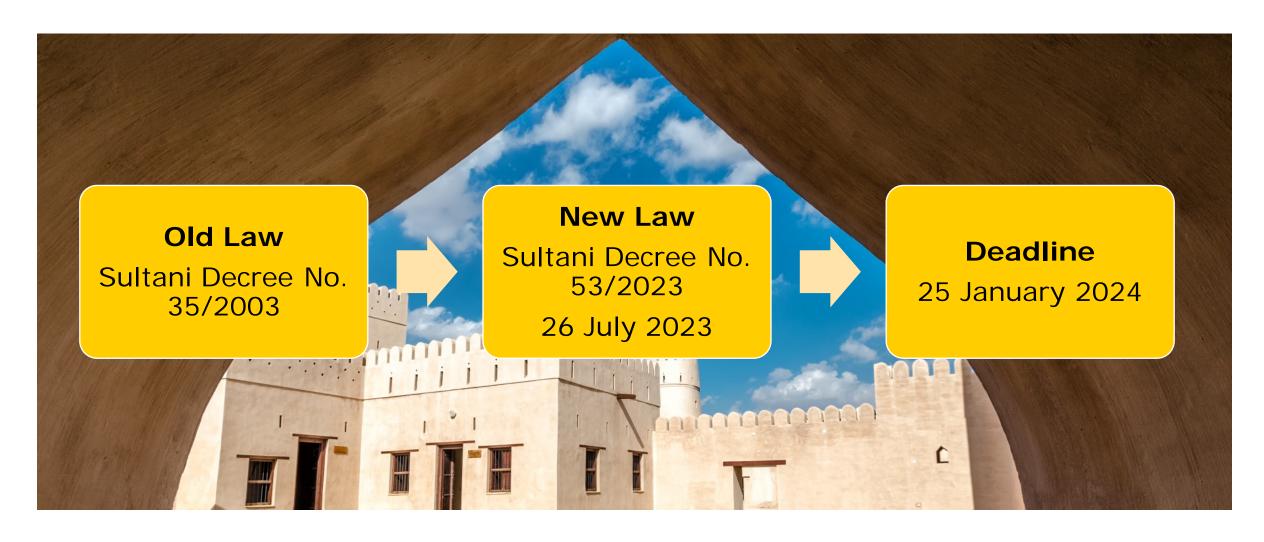
Sabrina Saxena Senior Counsel, Employment & Incentives



#### **Agenda**

- 1 Scene-setting
- 2 Pre-Employment and Immigration
- 3 During Employment
- 4 Post Employment
- 5 Next Steps

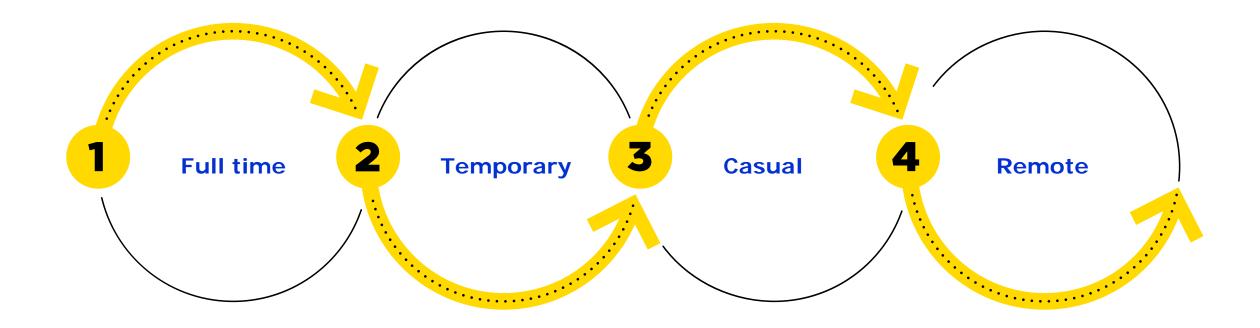
#### **Setting the Scene**



**Pre - Employment** 



#### **Types of Employee**



#### **Pre-Employment Considerations**

#### **Advertising**

 Prohibition on advertising jobs which refer to creed, colour, remuneration packages or which may demean human dignity

#### **Documents**

- Arabic Language (+others)
- Performance appraisal system (25+)
- Grievance system (50+)

#### **FTCs**

- No automatic unlimited transition
- Unless over 5 years service

#### **Rest Areas**

 25 or more female employees -> separate rest place for female employees

## **During Employment**



#### The New Leave Landscape

	Old Law	New Law
Emergency Leave	6 days	Removed
Maternity Leave	50 days (one years' service)	<ul> <li>98 days (no prerequisite service)</li> <li>One year unpaid child leave care (social contribution obligations apply)</li> <li>One hour daily nursing break</li> </ul>
Paternity Leave	-	7 days to be taken within 98 days of DOB
Unpaid Leave	-	Subject to employer's agreement (social contribution obligations apply)
Sick Leave	10 weeks	182 days:  100% -> 21 days;  75% -> 22nd to 35th days;  50% -> 36th to 70th days;  35% -> 71st to 182nd days.
Annual Leave	No cap on carry over	30 day cap

#### **Working Hours and Overtime**

#### **Old Position**

8.5 - 9 hours per day (+3)

- 25% uplift during the day
- 50% uplift during the night
- 100% uplift on rest days or TOIL

#### **New Position**

8 hours per day (+4)

#### **NORMAL:**

- 25% uplift for daytime hours
- 50% for night-time hours
- 100% uplift on rest days or TOIL

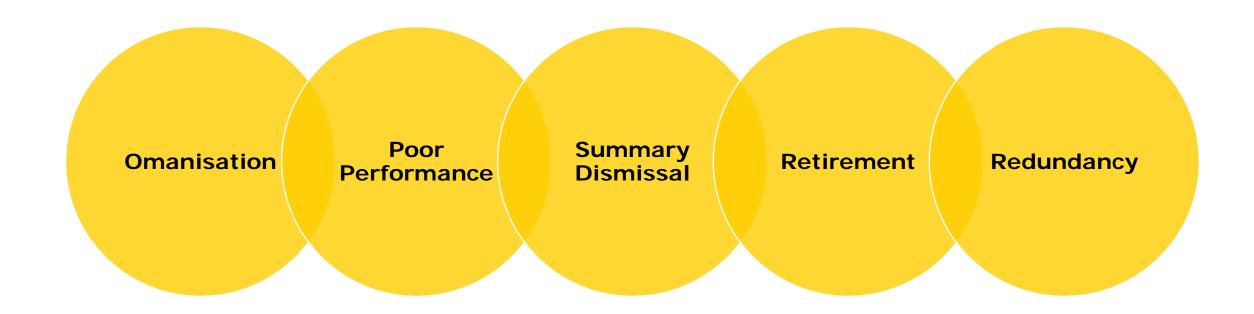
#### **EXTRAORDINARY:**

- 50% uplift for daytime hours
- 75% for night-time hours
- 200% uplift or two x TOIL on rest days

#### التميمي و مشاركوه AL TAMIMI & CO.

#### **Post Employment**

#### How can employment be terminated?



# Redundancy

"Complete or partial closure of, bankruptcy of, or reduction the size of the activities of the establishment, or replacement of the production system with another in a way that affects the size of the workforce"

"In cases other than the complete closure or bankruptcy of the establishment, the contract of the Omani worker who has the same competence and experience as the non-Omani who works with him in the establishment, shall not be terminated"

"If the establishment has an economic reason"

#### **Summary Dismissal: Article 40**

False identity or forgery	makes a mistake resulting in substantial material loss (3 days -> 30 days)	disobeys instructions respecting safety of employees and workplace
AWOL >10 non-consecutive days or >7 consecutive days	discloses confidential information	offence involving honour, trust, or a misdemeanour at work
under the influence or offence against public morals	assaults the employer/colleagues	breach of the employment contract

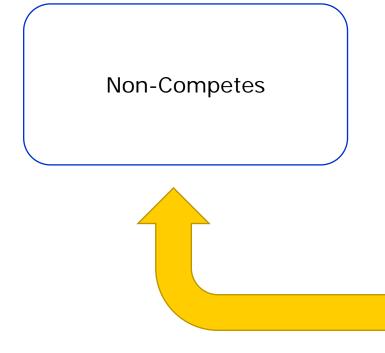
## **Arbitrary Dismissal**



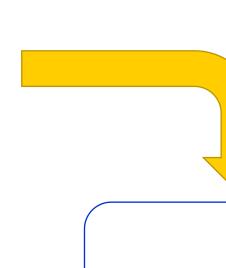
#### **End of Service Gratuity**

	Old Law	New Law
Calculation	Years 1 – 3: 15 days Year 4 +: 30 days	30 days per year
Basis of calculation	Basic salary Calendar days	Basic salary Calendar days
Forfeited when terminated summarily?	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
Savings Fund?	X	√ (TBC)

#### **Other considerations**







**Collective Labour Disputes** 

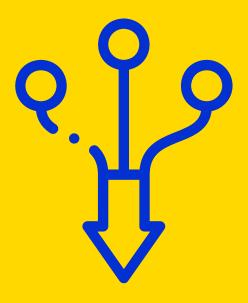
# **Next Steps**



**Employment Contracts** 

# Next

# Steps



**Policies** 

#### **Timeline**

#### **Employee** communication

- Present updates and changes.
- Q&A.
- New contracts to be prepared and sent.



#### **Employee's receipt** of new contract

 All employees to check receipt of new employment contract.



### Sign and return employment contract

 Employee records to be updated by HR.



#### Get in touch



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